## Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

1. (currently amended) An *in vitro* method which is a test involving a reaction of one or

more biological molecules and which comprises:

labeling a one of said biological molecules with hyperpolarized <sup>129</sup>Xe, wherein an

assay reagent comprises said biological molecules:

conducting said reaction; and

observing a magnetic response resonance (NMR) spectrum and/or NMR image of the

hyperpolarized <sup>129</sup>Xe during the course of said reaction in order to detect a

conformational change in the labeled biological molecule.

2. Cancelled.

3. (previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the assay is a competition

assay or an immunoassay for following the progress of a reaction selected from the

group consisting of receptor-ligand interactions, enzyme-substrate reactions and

protein-protein interactions.

4. (previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the assay is a hybridization

assay or a binding assay for following the progress of a reaction selected from the

group consisting of immunoassays for specific analytes, nuclease assays, mutation analysis, mRNA detection and DNA detection.

- 5. (previously presented) The method of claim 1 wherein the biological molecule is a peptide or a protein.
- 6. (previously presented) The method of claim 1 wherein the hyperpolarized <sup>129</sup>Xe is enriched at a level of 40% or more.
- 7. (previously presented) The method of claim 1 wherein the degree of hyperpolarisation is 8% or more.
- 8. (previously presented) The method of claim 1 which is performed in a solution wherein the solvent has a viscosity in the range of 700 to 1500mPs.
- 9. (previously presented) The method of claim 1 wherein the pressure of the xenon gas is at least 5 bar.
- 10. (currently amended) An in vitro assay method for following the progress of a reaction of one or more biological molecules and which comprises:
  labeling an assay reagent with hyperpolarized <sup>129</sup>Xe, wherein said assay reagent comprises one of said one or more biological molecules;
  conducting said reaction; and

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observing a change with time of a magnetic response resonance (NMR) spectrum and/or NMR image of the hyperpolarized <sup>129</sup>Xe during the course of said reaction<u>in</u> order to detect a conformational change in the labeled assay reagent.